

ANALYZER COMMERCIAL EXAMPLE USA

INTRODUCTION

This example shows how to use Analyzer to determine the value or purchase price for an office, retail or industrial building.

Steps

Enter the information into the following folders

1. **Project Info Folder**
Basic property information such as Property Name, Rentable Area etc
2. **Financing Folder**
Used to set up the financing
3. **Commercial Income**
Used to enter the commercial income
4. **Commercial Expenses**
Used to enter the commercial expenses

QUESTION

How much should the buyer pay for the property using next years projected income & expenses to achieve a 7.50% Cap Rate?

PROJECT INFO. Folder

Property Name: Discovery Plaza
Description: Retail and Medical Building
Total Rentable Area: 4,000 Sq. Ft
Purchase Price: \$900,000 (The asking price)
Acquisition Costs: 2.00% of the Purchase Price
Column 1 Header: From Owner
Column 2 Header: Next Year

FINANCING Folder

First Mortgage

Mortgage Description: First Mortgage
Lender: RBC
Amount: \$500,000
Interest Rate: 7.00%
Amortization: 25 years
Term Expiry: Dec 2010

Second Mortgage

Mortgage Description: Second Mortgage
Lender: Broadway Finance
Amount: \$15,000
Interest Rate: 9.00%
Amortization: 15 years
Term Expiry: June 2008

COMMERCIAL INCOME Folder

The tenancy information and rental income provided by the owner and the projected income for the next year is;

Tenancy	From Owner		Next Year	
	Income	Vacancy	Income	Vacancy & Credit Loss
Clinic. 2,500 Sq. Ft Base Rent Additional Rent	\$18.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr \$6.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr	0.00%	\$20.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr \$7.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr	0.00%
Starbucks 1,500 Sq. Ft Base Rent Additional Rent	\$18.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr \$6.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr	0.00%	\$18.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr \$7.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr	0.00%
Parking 15 Spaces	\$50 per Space per Mo	0.00%	\$55 per Space per Mo	0.00%

COMMERCIAL EXPENSES Folder

The expenses paid by the owner are:

Expenses	From Owner	Next Year
Recoverable Expenses TIM's	\$6.00 per Sq Ft per Yr (Using Total Rentable Area)	\$7.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr (Using Total Rentable Area)
Property Management	5.00% of Effective Gross Income	5.00% of Effective Gross Income
Legal & Office	\$5,000	\$6,000

INSTRUCTIONS FOR ENTERING THE PROJECT INTO ANALYZER EXPRESS

Getting started

The first step is to open the Analyzer Template "Office, Industrial & Retail" as follows:

1. Open Analyzer Express.
2. Select the New Project Folder then select the "Office, Industrial & Retail" template

Entering the project data and information

PROJECT INFO Folder entries

1. Enter Property Name: Discovery Plaza
2. Enter Description: Retail and Medical Building
3. Enter Total Rentable Area: 4,000 Sq. Ft
4. Enter Purchase Price: \$900,000 (The asking price)
5. Enter Acquisition Costs: 2.00% of the Purchase Price
6. Enter Column 1 Header: From Owner
7. Enter Column 2 Header: Next Year

The Project Info screen should look like this;

Project Info.	Financing	Commercial Income	Commercial Expenses									
Report Headers Property Name <input type="text" value="Discovery Plaza"/> ← Description <input type="text" value="Retail and Medical Building"/> ←		Unit of Measure Land Area <input type="text" value="Sq. Ft"/> Frontage <input type="text" value="Ft"/> Building Area <input type="text" value="Sq. Ft"/> <input type="button" value="Change Unit of Measure"/>										
Total Purchase Price Purchase Price <input type="text" value="\$ 900,000"/> ← Acquisition Costs <input type="text" value="2.00%"/> → <input type="text" value="% of Purchase Price"/> ▾ Total Purchase Price <input type="text" value="\$ 918,000"/> ↑ <small>Select</small>		Total Rentable Area Commercial <input type="text" value="4,000"/> → <input type="text" value="Sq. Ft"/>										
Time Period and Column Headers <table border="1" style="width: 100%;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Number of Months</th> <th>Column Heading</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Column 1</td> <td><input type="text" value="12"/></td> <td><input type="text" value="2005 from Owner"/> ←</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Column 2</td> <td><input type="text" value="12"/></td> <td><input type="text" value="2006 Forecasted"/> ←</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>					Number of Months	Column Heading	Column 1	<input type="text" value="12"/>	<input type="text" value="2005 from Owner"/> ←	Column 2	<input type="text" value="12"/>	<input type="text" value="2006 Forecasted"/> ←
	Number of Months	Column Heading										
Column 1	<input type="text" value="12"/>	<input type="text" value="2005 from Owner"/> ←										
Column 2	<input type="text" value="12"/>	<input type="text" value="2006 Forecasted"/> ←										
Calculate Financial Measures based on <input type="radio"/> Potential Gross Income <input checked="" type="radio"/> Effective Gross Income												
			<input type="button" value="Comments"/>									
Template: Office, Industrial & Retail												

FINANCING Folder entries

First Mortgage

Mortgage Description: First Mortgage
 Lender: RBC
 Amount: \$500,000
 Interest Rate: 7.00%
 Amortization: 25 years
 Term Expiry: Dec 2010

Enter the First Mortgage information as follows;

Financing						
Mortgage Description	Lender	Amount	Interest Rate	Amortization Period [Yrs.]	Monthly Payment	Balloon Term Expiry Date
First Mortgage	RBC	\$ 500,000	7.000%	25	\$ 0.00	Dec 2010

To calculate payment click on the "Calculate Payment" button

Total \$ 500,000 \$ 0.00

To calculate the monthly payment click on the "Calculate Payment" button to display the Monthly Payment calculator

Monthly Payment Calculator ✖

Mortgage Description:

Amount:

Nominal Annual Interest Rate:

Amortization Period: Years

Mortgage Settings

Payment made at:

Compounding Frequency:

Monthly Payment: ← Answer

Click on the "Compute" button then the "OK" button

To calculate monthly payment click on the "Compute" button and then the OK button as follows;

The monthly mortgage payment has been calculated and transferred to the Financing tab

The completed entries for the “First Mortgage” are;

Mortgage Description	Lender	Amount	Interest Rate	Amortization Period [Yrs.]	Monthly Payment	Balloon Term Expiry Date
First Mortgage	RBC	\$ 500,000	7.000%	25	\$ 3,533.90	Dec 2010

Enter the “Second Mortgage”

Click on the “Add” button to add a second row. Enter the mortgage details and use the “Payment Calculator” to calculate the monthly payment

Second Mortgage

Mortgage Description: Second Mortgage
 Lender: Broadway Finance
 Amount: \$15,000
 Interest Rate: 9.00%
 Amortization: 15 years
 Term Expiry: June 2008

Enter the second mortgage as follows;

Mortgage Description	Lender	Amount	Interest Rate	Amortization Period [Yrs.]	Monthly Payment	Balloon Term Expiry Date
First Mortgage	RBC	\$ 500,000	7.000%	25	\$ 3,533.90	Dec 2010
Second Mortgage	Broadway Finance	\$ 15,000	9.000%	15	\$ 0.00	June 2008

To Calculate the Payment click on the “Calculate Payment” button

Total \$ 515,000 \$ 3,533.90

To calculate the monthly payment click on the “Calculate Payment” button to display the Monthly Payment calculator

Monthly Payment Calculator

Mortgage Description: Second Mortgage

Amount: \$ 15,000

Nominal Annual Interest Rate: 9.000%

Amortization Period: 15 Years

Mortgage Settings

Payment made at: End of Period

Compounding Frequency: Semi-Annually

Monthly Payment: \$ 150.68 ← Answer

Click on the "Compute" button then the "OK"

Buttons: Compute, OK, Cancel, Help

To calculate monthly payment click on the "Compute" button and then the OK button as follows;

The monthly mortgage payment has been calculated and transferred to the Financing tab
 The completed entries for the "First Mortgage" are;

Mortgage Description	Lender	Amount	Interest Rate	Amortization Period [Yrs.]	Monthly Payment	Balloon Term Expiry Date
First Mortgage	RBC	\$ 500,000	7.000%	25	\$ 3,533.90	Dec 2010
Second Mortgage	Broadway Finance	\$ 15,000	9.000%	15	\$ 0.00	June 2008

COMMERCIAL INCOME Folder

Tenancy	From Owner		Next Year	
	Income	Vacancy	Income	Vacancy & Credit Loss
Clinic. 2,500 Sq. Ft Base Rent Additional Rent	\$18.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr \$6.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr	0.00%	\$20.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr \$7.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr	0.00%
Starbucks 1,500 Sq. Ft Base Rent Additional Rent	\$18.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr \$6.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr	0.00%	\$18.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr \$7.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr	0.00%
Parking 15 Spaces	\$50 per Space per Mo	0.00%	\$55 per Space per Mo	0.00%

1. Select row 1 'Income'
2. Enter Description: "Clinic. Base Rent"
3. Enter Qty: "2,500"
4. Enter Actual Income: "\$18.00"
5. Enter Next Year Income: "\$20.00"

Your entries in the grid should look like this;

Income Description	Entry Choice	Qty	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss
Clinic. Base Rent ←	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	→ 2,500	→ \$ 18.00	0.00%	→ \$ 20.00	0.00%

1. Select row 2 'Additional Rent (TIM's)'
1. Enter Description: "Clinic. Additional Rent"
2. Enter Qty: "2,500"
3. Enter Actual Income: "\$6.00"
4. Enter Next Year Income: "\$7.00"

Your entries in the grid should look like this;

Income Description	Entry Choice	Qty	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss
Clinic. Base Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 18.00	0.00%	\$ 20.00	0.00%
Clinic. Additional Rent ←	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	→ 2,500	→ \$ 6.00	0.00%	→ \$ 7.00	0.00%

1. Select row 3 'Parking'
2. Press the button 2 times. (This will add two rows above Parking)

The grid will now appear like this;

Income Description	Entry Choice	Qty	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss
Clinic. Base Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 18.00	0.00%	\$ 20.00	0.00%
Clinic. Additional Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 6.00	0.00%	\$ 7.00	0.00%
	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	0	\$ 0.00	0.00%	\$ 0.00	0.00%
	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	0	\$ 0.00	0.00%	\$ 0.00	0.00%
Parking	\$ per Parking Space per Mo	0	\$ 0.00	0.00%	\$ 0.00	0.00%
Other Income	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	0	\$ 0.00	0.00%	\$ 0.00	0.00%

3. Select the new row 3 (it is highlight in the above screenshot)
4. Enter Description: "Starbucks. Base Rent"
5. Enter Qty: "1,500"
6. Enter Actual Income: "\$18.00"

7. Enter Next Year Income: "\$18.00"

Your entries in the grid should look like this;

Income Description	Entry Choice	Qty	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss
Clinic. Base Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 18.00	0.00%	\$ 20.00	0.00%
Clinic. Additional Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 6.00	0.00%	\$ 7.00	0.00%
Starbucks. Base Rent ←	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	→ 1,500	→ \$ 18.00	0.00%	→ \$ 18.00	0.00%

1. Select row 4
2. Enter Description: "Starbucks. Additional Rent"
3. Enter Qty: "1,500"
4. Enter Actual Income: "\$6.00"
5. Enter Next Year Income: "\$7.00"

Your entries in the grid should look like this;

Income Description	Entry Choice	Qty	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss
Clinic. Base Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 18.00	0.00%	\$ 20.00	0.00%
Clinic. Additional Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 6.00	0.00%	\$ 7.00	0.00%
Starbucks. Base Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	1,500	\$ 18.00	0.00%	\$ 18.00	0.00%
Starbucks. Additional Rent ←	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	→ 1,500	→ \$ 6.00	0.00%	→ \$ 7.00	0.00%

1. Select row 5 'Parking'
2. Enter Qty: "15"
3. Enter Actual Income: "\$50.00"
4. Enter Next Year Income: "\$55.00"

Your entries in the grid should look like this;

Income Description	Entry Choice	Qty	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss	Income	Vac & Cr. Loss
Clinic. Base Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 18.00	0.00%	\$ 20.00	0.00%
Clinic. Additional Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	2,500	\$ 6.00	0.00%	\$ 7.00	0.00%
Starbucks. Base Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	1,500	\$ 18.00	0.00%	\$ 18.00	0.00%
Starbucks. Additional Rent	\$ per Sq. Ft. per Yr	1,500	\$ 6.00	0.00%	\$ 7.00	0.00%
Parking ←	\$ per Parking Space per Mo	→ 15	→ \$ 50.00	0.00%	→ \$ 55.00	0.00%

1. Select row 6 'Other Income'
2. Press the button

COMMERCIAL ENEXPENSES Folder

Expenses	From Owner	Next Year
Recoverable Expenses	\$6.00 per Sq Ft per Yr (Using Total Rentable Area)	\$7.00 per Sq. Ft per Yr (Using Total Rentable Area)
Property Management	5.00% of Effective Gross Income	5.00% of Effective Gross Income
Legal & Office	\$5,000	\$6,000

1. Select row 1 'Accounting & Legal'
2. Enter Description: "Recoverable Expenses"
3. Enter Entry Choice: "\$ per Unit of Total Rentable Area (Comm) per Yr"
4. Enter Expenses From Owner: "\$6.00"
5. Enter Expenses Next Year: "\$7.00"

Your entries in the grid should look like this;

Expenses	Entry Choice	Qty	2005 from Owner	2006 Forecasted
Recoverable Expenses ←	\$ per Unit of Total Rentable Area (Comm) per Yr ▾	4,000	→ \$ 6.00	→ \$ 7.00

1. Select row 2 'Property Management'
2. Enter Expenses From Owner: "5.00%"
3. Enter Expenses Next Year: "5.00%"

Your entries in the grid should look like this;

Expenses	Entry Choice	Qty	2005 from Owner	2006 Forecasted
Recoverable Expenses	\$ per Unit of Total Rentable Area (Comm) per Yr ▾	4,000	\$ 6.00	\$ 7.00
Property Management ←	% of Effective Gross Income ▾		→ 5.00%	→ 5.00%

1. Select row 3 'Other Expenses'
2. Enter Description: "Legal & Office"
3. Enter Expenses From Owner: "\$5,000"
4. Enter Expenses Next Year: "\$6,000"

Your Entries in the grid should look like this;

Expenses	Entry Choice	Qty	2005 from Owner	2006 Forecasted
Recoverable Expenses	\$ per Unit of Total Rentable Area (Comm) per Yr ▾	4,000	\$ 6.00	\$ 7.00
Property Management	% of Effective Gross Income ▾		5.00%	5.00%
Legal & Office ←	Amount ▾		→ \$ 5,000	→ \$ 6,000

SAVE YOUR PROJECT